

Year 4 World Geography Settlement

Key Learning

Early Settlers

- Many of the places where people live today have existed for hundreds or even thousands of years.
- They were created by **early settlers** to the UK including Romans, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons.
- London – AD 43, Grimsby – AD 800, Milton Keynes – AD 1967



A wood with a river running through it would be a good place for early settlers as it provides both building materials and water.

How Is Land Used in Settlements?



What Did Early Settlers Need to Have?

- shelter
- water
- food

What Would Early Settlers Have Liked to Have?

- transport links
- **healthcare**
- electricity

What Would Early Settlers Not Have Needed?

- entertainment
- friends
- shops

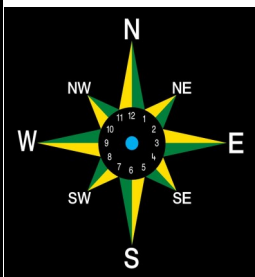
Place Names

Place names give us clues as to who first settled in an area and what it was like.

Romans	Anglo-Saxons	Vikings
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -chester = castle -caster = castle -cester = castle e.g. Manchester 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -ham = village -ton = farm -ford = river crossing e.g. Birmingham 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -by = village -thorpe = farm -toft = house e.g. Scunthorpe 

Ordnance Survey is Britain's mapping agency. OS create up to date and accurate maps depicting the landscape's human and physical features. All OS maps use the same symbols, which are included in a key so people using the map know what each symbol represents.

The 8 point compass gives more specific direction.



What Are Six-Figure Grid References?

The grid square is divided into tenths.
Example: **015795**

The first three numbers give the **easting** which includes the number of tenths.
The last three numbers give the **northing** which includes the number of tenths.

Find the point where the easting and northing grid lines meet to find your grid reference point.

OS Map Symbols

1		viewpoint
2	CG	coastguard
3		picnic site
4		golf course
5	P	parking
6		bus/coach station

OS Map Symbols

7		campsite
8		information centre
9	PH	public house
10		windmill
11	+	place of worship
12		telephone
13		triangulation pillar

Key Vocabulary

settler	A person who moves with a group of others to live in a new country or area.
settlement	A place, typically one which has previously been uninhabited where people establish a community.
trade	The action of buying and selling goods and services.
economy	How a country or place is doing in making goods and how much money it has.
survival	The act of living or continuing longer than another person or thing.
invasion	An unwelcome intrusion into another's domain.